

Direct Overt U.S. Aid Appropriations for and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY2002-FY2014

Prepared by the Congressional Research Service for distribution to multiple congressional offices, April 11, 2013

Note: Final obligation and disbursement totals typically are lower than program account appropriations

(rounded to the nearest millions of dollars)

Program or Account	FY 2002- FY2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013 (est.) ^f	Program or Account Total	FY 2014 (req.)
1206	42	131 ^d	139 ^d	—	—	—	—	312	—
CN	81	54	47	43	39	1 ^e	^e	265	^e
CSF ^a	5,678	1,019	685	1,499	1,118	688	^h	10,687	^h
FMF	1,268	298	300	294	295	296	*	2,751	300
IMET	9	2	2	5	4	5	*	27	5
INCLE	248	22	88	170	114	75	*	717	74
NADR	43	10	13	24	25	n/a	*	115	n/a
PCF/PCCF	—	—	400	700	800	452	—	2,352	—
Total Security-Related	7,369	1,536	1,674	2,735	2,395	1,517	*	17,226	398
CSH/GHCS	127	30	34	30	28	—	—	249	—
DA	256	30	—	—	—	—	—	286	—
ESF	2,033	347	1,114	1,292	919	905	*	6,610	766
Food Aid ^b	133	50	55	124	51	96	63	572	—
HRDF	17	—	—	—	—	<1	*	17	—
IDA	120	50	103	232	145	54	*	704	—
MRA	42	—	60	91	43	12	*	248	—
Total Economic-Related	2,728	507	1,366	1,769	1,186	1,067	*	8,686	577
Grand Total	10,097	2,043	3,040	4,504	3,581	2,584	*	25,912	975

Sources: U.S. Departments of State, Defense, and Agriculture; U.S. Agency for International Development

Contacts: K. Alan Kronstadt, Specialist in South Asian Affairs, 7-5415, and Susan Epstein, Specialist in Foreign Policy, 7-6678

Abbreviations:

1206:	Section 1206 of the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for FY2006 (P.L. 109-163, global train and equip)
CN:	Counternarcotics Funds (Pentagon budget)
CSF:	Coalition Support Funds (Pentagon budget)
CSH:	Child Survival and Health (Global Health and Child Survival, or GHCS, from FY2010)
DA:	Development Assistance
ESF:	Economic Support Funds
FMF:	Foreign Military Financing
HRDF:	Human Rights and Democracy Funds
IDA:	International Disaster Assistance (Pakistani earthquake, flood, and internally displaced persons relief)
IMET:	International Military Education and Training
INCLE:	International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (includes border security)
MRA:	Migration and Refugee Assistance (also includes Emergency Migration and Refugee Assistance or ERMA)
NADR:	Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining, and Related (the majority allocated for Pakistan is for anti-terrorism assistance)
PCF/PCCF:	Pakistan Counterinsurgency Fund/Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (PCF overseen by the Pentagon, PCCF overseen by State)

Notes:

- a. CSF is Pentagon funding to reimburse Pakistan for its support of U.S. military operations; it is technically not foreign assistance.
- b. P.L.480 Title I (loans), P.L.480 Title II (grants), and Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended (surplus agricultural commodity donations). Food aid totals do not include freight costs.
- c. Congress authorized Pakistan to use the FY2003 and FY2004 ESF allocations to cancel a total of \$1.5 billion in debt to the U.S. government.
- d. Includes \$75 million for FY2008 and \$25 million for FY2009 to train and equip Pakistan's Frontier Corps as authorized by Section 1206 of the NDAA for FY2008 (P.L. 110-181).
- e. This funding is "requirements-based;" there are no pre-allocation data. FY2012 Overseas Contingency Operations funding is not included.
- f. FY2013 estimates are currently unavailable as the Administration has yet to determine how the sequestration will be calculated and because there are no FY2013 funding levels from which to calculate the across-the-board reductions.
- g. The FY2013 Defense Authorization approves \$1.65 billion in additional CSF for all U.S. coalition partners; the accompanying conference report limits FY2013 CSF for Pakistan to \$1.2 billion.